

Number – HCF and LCM

HCF
Highest common factor

LCM
Lowest common multiple

The highest number that divides exactly into 18 and 24 is 6

The lowest number that is a multiple of 8 and 30 is 120

The HCF of 18 and 24 is 6

The LCF of 8 and 30 is 120

HCF and LCM for large numbers

Find the HCF and LCM of 270 and 252

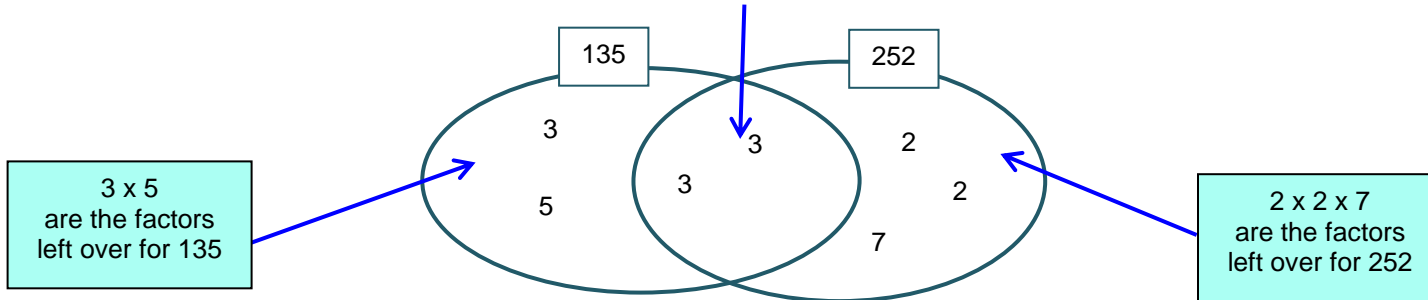
Write 270 as a product of prime factors

Write 252 as a product of prime factors

$$135 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$252 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$$

3 x 3 is in both lists so write them in the overlap



3 x 5 are the factors left over for 135

2 x 2 x 7 are the factors left over for 252

HCF = $3 \times 3 = 9$
Multiply the numbers in the overlap

LCM = $3 \times 5 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 7 = 3780$
Multiply the numbers in the whole diagram