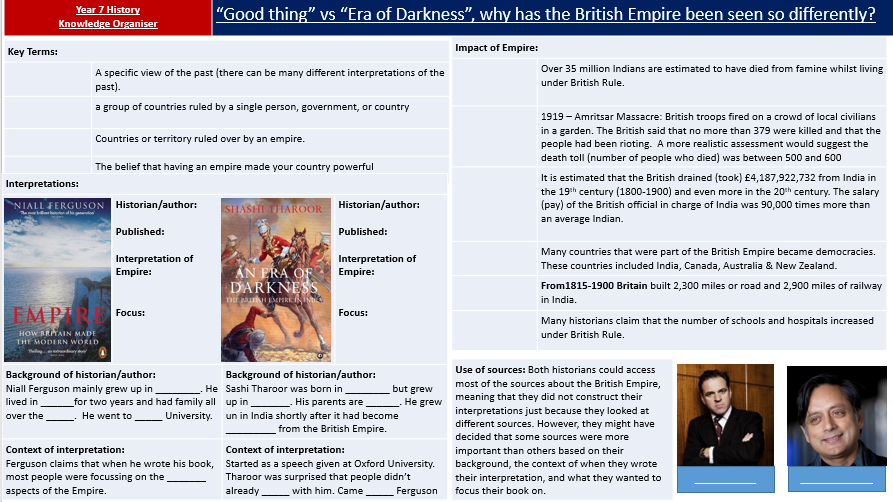
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| Year 7: Summer 1  Image result for british empire interpretations“Good thing” vs “Era of Darkness”, why has the British Empire been seen so differently?  Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class:­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Teacher: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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**5.** “Good thing” vs “Era of Darkness”, why has the British Empire been seen so differently?

**Why do Ferguson and Tharoor *actually* see the Empire so differently?**

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| 1. Read through the questions first so you know what answers to look for. 2. Read through the extract and answer the questions. Do not worry about understanding every word. |

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| Key terms | Extract: From *An Era of Darkness: The British Empire In India,* by Sashi Tharoor, published in 2016 in India | Questions |
| **Perplexed:** confused  **Debate:** argument about a specific topic | “I was pleasantly surprised but also a bit perplexed.  For one thing, though I had spoken well enough for my side to win the debate… I know I had made better speeches that had not acquired one tenth of the fan following this one had.  For another, I honestly did not think I had said anything new.  My analysis of the iniquities (evils) of British Colonialism (Empire) was based on what I had read and studied since childhood…  Similar things had been said by Romesh Chunder Dutt and Dadabhai Naoroji in the late nineteenth century, and by Jawaharlal Nehru and a host of others in the twentieth” | **Was Tharoor expecting such a positive reaction to his speech?**    **Did Tharoor think his speech was brilliant? (Give a quote to support your answer)**  **Did Tharoor think his view of Empire was new?**  **When had Tharoor formed his view of the British Empire?**  **Was he the first person to point out the problems caused by the empire?** |

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| 1. Read through the questions first so you know what answers to look for. 2. Read through the extract and answer the questions. Do not worry about understanding every word. |

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| Key terms | Extract: From *Empire: How Britain Made The Modern World*, by Niall Ferguson. Published in 2003 in Britain. | Questions |
| **Oxford Union:** A club at Oxford University where debates take place  **Solemn Motions:**  Serious topics  **Penny Dropped:** understanding/realising something  **Rosy:** Happy/positive | “…I got to Oxford [university] in 1982…  In those days the Oxford Union still debated solemn motions like ‘This house regrets Colonization’.  I suppose that was the moment the penny dropped: clearly not everyone shared my confidently rosy view of Britain’s Imperial past.  Thanks to the British Empire, I have family all over the world.  Thanks to the British Empire, my first childhood memories are of colonial Africa. [My dad] took his wife and two infant children [including Niall] to Kenya… for two years…  [After we returned to Glasgow], our house was full of Kenyan memorabilia… I still have the carved wooden hippopotamus, warthog, elephant and lion which were once my most treasured possessions | **Ferguson says he had a ‘confidently rosy’ view of the British Empire. What does this mean?**  **When had he formed his view of the Empire?**  **What shocked him about other people’s views of the British Empire?**  **Where does Niall Ferguson have family?**  **Where did Niall Ferguson live for two years as a child?**  **Does he has positive memories of this place? Give a quote to support your point.** |

**Connect each historian to the statements about their background.**

How have Tharoor and Ferguson’s backgrounds influenced their views of the British Empire?



In a country that had become wealthier because of the Empire

in India

Niall Ferguson

Grew up..

Sashi Tharoor

Grew up…

in Scotland

Had family who had travelled and lived all over the World because of Empire

In a country that celebrated the work of the British Empire

Around people who had been ruled by the British

In a country that had become poorer because of the Empire

In a country that had just become free from the British Empire

Reading books about the damage caused by the British Empire

Everybody Writes: give examples or quotes to support your answer where possible

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| **What is the big difference between Sashi Tharoor and Niall Ferguson’s backgrounds?** |
| *The biggest difference between Sashi Tharoor and Niall Ferguson’s background is…* |
|  |
|  |
| *This means they might view the British Empire differently because…* |
|  |
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**6.** “Good thing” vs “Era of Darkness”, why has the British Empire been seen so differently?

**What made Tharoor and Ferguson write books about Empire?**

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| 1. Read through the questions first so you know what answers to look for. 2. Read through the extract and answer the questions. Do not worry about understanding every word. |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Key terms | Extract: From *Empire: How Britain Made The Modern World*, by Niall Ferguson. Published in 2003 in Britain. | Questions |
| **Conventional:** the normal or most common way of thinking.  **Taken for granted:**  Something people think is true without really thinking about it. | “Once there was an Empire that governed roughly a quarter of the world’s population, covered about the same proportion of the earth’s land surface and dominated nearly all its oceans. The British Empire was the biggest empire ever, bar none…  [This book attempts to answer] whether the Empire was a good or bad thing.  It is nowadays quite conventional to think that, on balance, it was bad.  The difficulty with the achievements of empire is that they are much more likely to be taken for granted than the sins of empire. | **What was the difference between the British Empire and all other empires?**  **What does Niall Ferguson see as the important debate about the British Empire?**  **What view does he say most people in 2003 had of the Empire?**  **Why does he think most people have this view?** |

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| 1. Read through the questions first so you know what answers to look for. 2. Read through the extract and answer the questions. Do not worry about understanding every word. |

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|  | Extract: From *An Era of Darkness: The British Empire In India,* by Sashi Tharoor, published in 2016 in India | Questions |
| **Opened their eyes:** helped them to understand  **Reiterating:** telling someone something again | “Yet the fact that my speech struck a chord with so many listeners suggested that what I considered basic was unfamiliar to many, perhaps most, educated Indians.  They reacted as if I had opened their eyes, instead of merely reiterating what they had already known…  This book is also not about British colonialism as a whole, but simply about India’s experience of it…  As we have seen, [Niall Ferguson] sees in Empire cause for much that is good in the world… a Good thing…  Ferguson merely continues a long-established colonial tradition of the writing of world history with his own people [British] and their interests as the fixed, first and final point of reference. | **Who was Sashi Tharoor surprised by because they did not already share his point of view?**  **Which phrase suggests they seemed to hear that the Empire was ‘an Era of Darkness’ for the first time?**  **What is the focus of Sashi Tharoor’s book?**  **Whose work was he reacting to?**  **He accuses the author of just focussing of viewing the empire from the point of view of the…** |

What made Tharoor and Ferguson write books about Empire? Match the statement to the historian by ticking the box. Some might be both.

|  |  |  |
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| **Tharoor -An Era of Darkness: The British Empire in India** | **Statement** | **Ferguson – Empire: How Britain Made the Modern World** |
|  | Written in 2003 |  |
|  | Written in 2016 |  |
|  | The historian though that most people at the time saw the Empire as a ‘bad thing’ |  |
|  | The historian thought that people focus too much on the sins of empire |  |
|  | The historian was surprised that other educated people in their country didn’t seem to know about the impact of the Empire on their country |  |
|  | The Author thought that people didn’t really focus on the achievements of Empire |  |
|  | The historian focussed on the impact of Empire on their own country. |  |
|  | The historian was concerned about what other historians were saying. |  |
|  | The historian wrote their book partly in response to the book written by the other historian |  |

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| **Why did Ferguson and Tharoor write their books?** | |
| *Niall Ferguson decided to write a book arguing that the British Empire was a ‘good thing’ because…* | |
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|  | |
|  | |
|  | |
| *Sashi Tharoor decided to write a book calling the British Empire an ‘Era of Darkens’ because…* | |
|  | |
|  | |
|  | |
| Learning Ladder | | | |
| I can…. | | Prove it! | |
| **Identify** words and terms | | 1.Define Interpretation  2.What is an ’Empire’?  3.What is the Kohinoor?  4.What was unique about the British Empire?  5.What is Niall Ferguson’s opinion of the British Empire?  6.What is Sashi Tharoor’s opinion of the British Empire? | |
| **Describe** how the British Empire has been interpreted  Say a lot about a little, try and include at least three details.   * For example…More specifically….   Sashi Tharoor views the British Empire as ‘an era of darkness’ for India. For example, he suggests that the Empire did more harm than good. **More specifically,** Sashi Tharoor says that British rule lead to massacres of Indian people and the country becoming poorer. | | **1.Describe** how Sashi Tharoor views the British Empire  **2.Describe** how Niall Ferguson views the British Empire  **3.Describe** Sashi Tharoor’s background  **4.Describe** Niall Ferguson’s background  **5.Describe** the difference between Sashi Tharoor and Niall Ferguson’s views of the British Empire | |
| **Explain** why historians have different views of the British Empire  Use key words   * Background, context, interpretations   **Therefore** Shashi Tharoor might view the British Empire negatively due to his background. **This is because** he grew up in India surrounded by people who had lived under the British Empire and experienced poverty as a result of British rule. **He also** read the work of a lot of Indian thinkers who criticised the way Britain had treated India. | | 1. **Explain** why Sashi Tharoor’s background may have influenced his views of the British Empire. 2. **Explain** why Niall Ferguson background may have influenced his views of the British Empire 3. **Explain** why Sashi Tharoor’s wrote his book on the British Empire in 2018 4. **Explain** why Niall Ferguson wrote his book on the British Empire in 2003 5. **Explain** why Sashi Tharoor and Niall Ferguson’s interpretations of the British Empire are so different. | |

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| Glossary of Academic Vocabulary | | | | |
| Word | Definition | *Because* | *But* | *So* |
| Interpretation |  |  |  |  |
| Kohinoor |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
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| Continue in the back of your exercise book | | | | |